

Message Text

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INT-05 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OMB-01 PM-04 USIA-15
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R 072156Z DEC 76
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI
AMEMBASSY ALGIERS
USINT BAGHDAD
AMEMBASSY CARACAS
AMEMBASSY DOHA
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA
AMEMBASSY JIDDA
AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
AMEMBASSY LAGOS
AMEMBASSY LIBREVILLE
AMEMBASSY QUITO
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN
AMEMBASSY TRIPOLI
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION OECD PARIS
USMISSION EC BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY ANKARA
AMEMBASSY ATHENS
AMEMBASSY BERN
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN
AMEMBASSY DUBLIN
AMEMBASSY LONDON
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AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG

AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE
AMEMBASSY TOKYO
AMEMBASSY VIENNA
AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ENRG

SUBJECT: OPEN PRICE DECISION; US FIGURES FOR OPEC IMPORT
PRICE TRENDS

1. RECENT STUDY BY U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS (BLS),
AS YET UNPUBLISHED, REINFORCES OUR ARGUMENT THAT COST
TRENDS OF OPEC IMPORTS FROM OECD COUNTRIES CANNOT JUSTIFY
AN INCREASE IN THE OIL PRICE. WHILE WE DO NOT AGREE THAT
OIL PRICES SHOULD BE SET BY THIS METHOD (INDEXATION) IN ANY
EVENT, OPEC ERRONEOUS IMPORT PRICE DATA CAN NONETHELESS BE
REFUTED. IN FACT OUR LATEST FIGURES ARGUE STRONGLY, ON
OPEC'S TERMS, FOR CONTINUATION OF THE PRICE FREEZE. POSTS
SHOULD THEREFORE DRAW UPON THE FOLLOWING, BASED ON THE BLS
STUDY, IN DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH DUBIOUS OPEC CLAIMS ARE
ADVANCED.

2. THE BLS HAS AGGREGATED EXPORT PRICE INDICES OF THE
THREE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES REPRESENTING 60 PERCENT OF
OECD EXPORTS TO OPEC (THE U.S., JAPAN, AND WEST GERMANY)
AND EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES OF 11 OTHER INDUSTRIAL
COUNTRIES. THE 14 COUNTRIES TOGETHER REPRESENT THE SOURCE
OF ABOUT 75 PERCENT OF OPEC'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS. THE
RESULTS INDICATE THAT DOLLAR EXPORT PRICES OF GOODS
EXPORTED TO OPEC BY THESE COUNTRIES HAVE RISEN BY LESS THAN
1 PERCENT IN THE YEAR FROM MID 1975 TO MID 1976.

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IN FACT THIS STUDY
SHOWS A 3.9 PERCENT RISE IN THE INDEX OVER A TWO-YEAR
PERIOD BETWEEN THIRD QUARTER 1974 AND SECOND QUARTER 1976.

3. AGGREGATION OF EXPORT UNIT VALUE INDICES OF 14 MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES (I.E., USING UNIT VALUE INDICES PUBLISHED
BY US, JAPAN AND GERMANY INSTEAD OF PRICE INDICES--

SEE PARA 5 FOR EXPLANATION OF DIFFERENCE) INDICATES SLIGHT DECLINE (0.2 PERCENT) IN INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY DOLLAR EXPORT PRICES TO OPEC FROM MID 1975 TO MID 1976 AND A RISE OF 5.2 PERCENT BETWEEN MID 1974 AND MID 1976.

4. TAKING ONLY EXPORT PRICES OF U.S., JAPAN AND GERMANY TOGETHER TO OPEC, BLS INDEX SHOWS A RISE OF 2.1 PERCENT BETWEEN THIRD QUARTER 1975 AND SECOND QUARTER 1976 AND A RISE OF 2.7 PERCENT BETWEEN THIRD QUARTER 1974 AND SECOND QUARTER 1976. THE LOWER FORMER FIGURE RESULTS FROM SUBSTANTIAL DECLINES IN THE AGGREGATE EXPORT PRICE INDEX OF THE THREE COUNTRIES IN FIRST AND SECOND QUARTERS OF 1975.

5. THE STUDY IS AN UPDATE AND IMPROVEMENT OF A BLS ANALYSIS OF FEBRUARY 1976. IT IS BASED ON PUBLISHED DATA ONLY SO THAT THE RESULTS COULD BE VERIFIED BY OTHER ORGANIZATIONS OR COUNTRIES IF THEY DESIRE. THE BLS INDEX DOES NOT COVER SERVICES WHICH REPRESENT ABOUT 30 PERCENT OF OPEC IMPORTS. HOWEVER, IF 70 PERCENT OF THE PRICES IN AN INDEX INCREASE BY ONLY 1 PERCENT, THE REMAINING 30 PERCENT WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE BY ALMOST 50 PERCENT TO BRING THE INCREASE IN THE TOTAL INDEX TO 15 PERCENT. THE INDICES ARE ALL IN DOLLAR TERMS AS OPEC MEMBERS RECEIVE A MAJOR PART OF THEIR PAYMENTS IN DOLLARS AND PURCHASE VIRTUALLY ALL OF THEIR IMPORTS IN DOLLARS. THE EXPORT PRICE INDICES OF THE U.S., JAPAN, AND WEST GERMANY REFERRED TO IN PARA 1 FIRST LINE ARE BASED ON TRANSACTION PRICES, I.E., PRICES ACTUALLY PAID FOR GOODS EXPORTED. AMONG INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES, ONLY JAPAN AND GERMANY PUBLISH SUCH EXPORT PRICE INDICES; THE BLS HAS CONSTRUCTED ONE FOR THE U.S. WHICH COVERS ABOUT 70 PERCENT OF U.S. EXPORTS. ALL OTHER COUNTRIES REPORT EXPORT PRICE TRENDS IN TERMS OF UNIT VALUES. UNDER THIS METHOD, THE TOTAL VALUE OF AN EXPORT OR CATEGORIES OF EXPORTS, IS UNCLASSIFIED

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DIVIDED BY THE QUANTITY OR VOLUME. THE UNIT VALUE METHOD OF MEASURING PRICE TRENDS IS NOT CONSIDERED FULLY RELIABLE; IT INCORPORATES CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF TRADE OR IN THE QUALITY OF GOODS AS PRICE CHANGES. MOST ECONOMISTS BELIEVE THAT UNIT VALUE INDICES HAVE A DISTINCT UPWARD BIAS. THUS EXPORT PRICE TRENDS MEASURED THROUGH UNIT VALUE INDICES USUALLY OVERSTATE THE ACTUAL INCREASE IN PRICES.

6. THE BLS STUDY WEIGHTS THEIR AGGREGATED INDICES BY THE AMOUNT OF TRADE OF EACH COUNTRY WITH OPEC. IN THE CASE OF THE US EXPORT PRICE INDEX, THE TRANSACTIONS PRICES ARE NOT THOSE FOR GOODS SPECIFICALLY IMPORTED BY OPEC COUNTRIES, BUT TRANSACTIONS PRICES COVERING US EXPORTS IN GENERAL. HOWEVER, IT IS UNLIKELY THAT PRICES OF US GOODS IMPORTED BY OPEC VARY SIGNIFICANTLY FROM GENERAL US EXPORT PRICES.

7. THE BLS STUDY IS AN ATTEMPT TO OBJECTIVELY ANALYZE THE EXPORT PRICE TRENDS OF THE US AND OTHER MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES TO OPEC. THERE ARE, OF COURSE, SUBSTANTIAL DATA PROBLEMS AND METHODOLOGICAL PROBLEMS IN CONSTRUCTING SUCH AN INDEX, PARTICULARLY IN THE AGGREGATION OF EXPORT TRANSACTION PRICE INDICES AND UNIT VALUE INDICES. NONETHELESS, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF SUCH PROBLEMS, WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THIS STUDY ACCURATELY REFLECTS THE MOVEMENT OF EXPORT PRICES TO OPEC. ROBINSON

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